

Conjectura de Hedetniemi: Contraexemplos e resultados

MAC0499 - TCC

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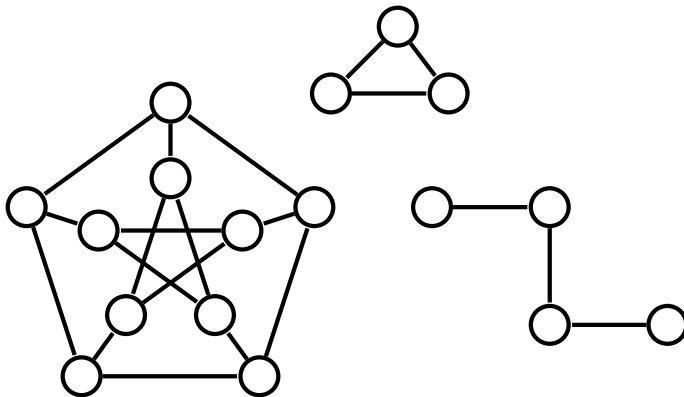
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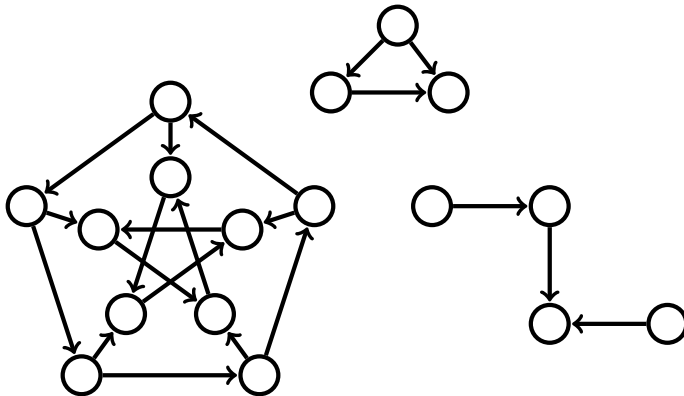
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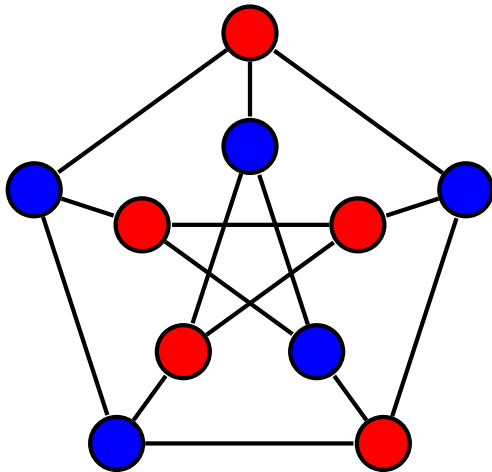
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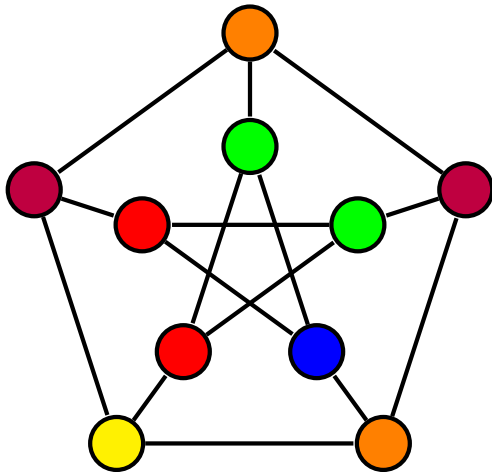
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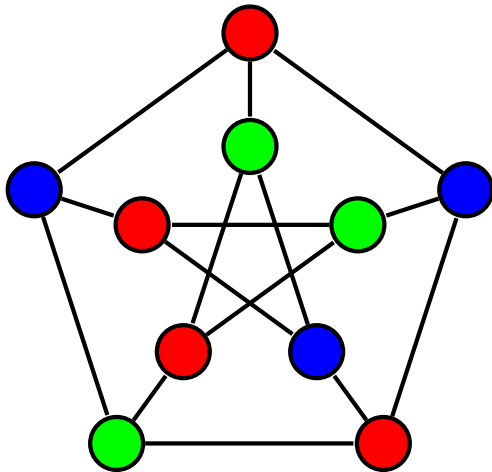
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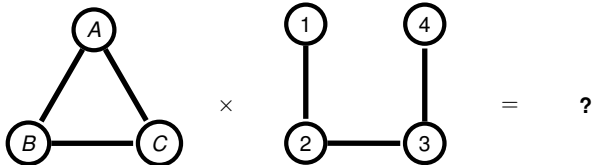
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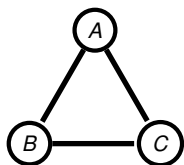
Número Cromático $\chi(G)$



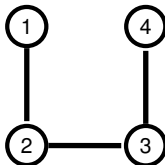
Produto



Produto



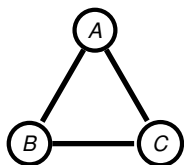
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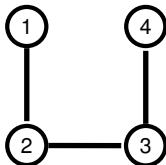
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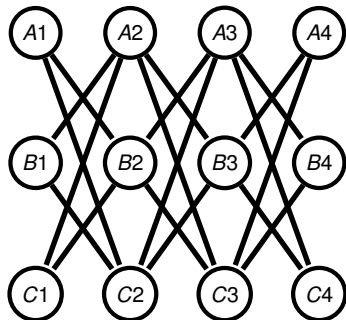
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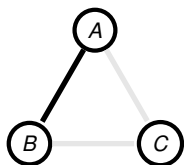
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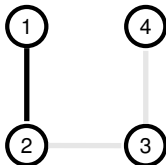
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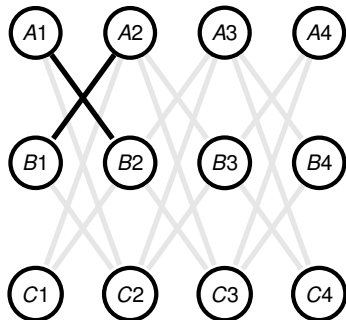
Produto



$\times$



$=$

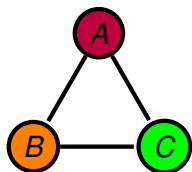


A Conjectura de Hedetniemi

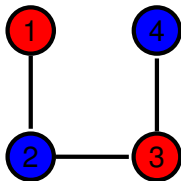
$$\chi(G \times H) = \min\{\chi(G), \chi(H)\}$$



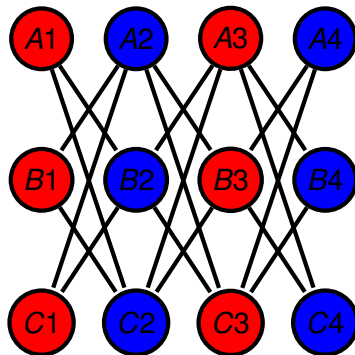
A conjectura de Hedetniemi



×



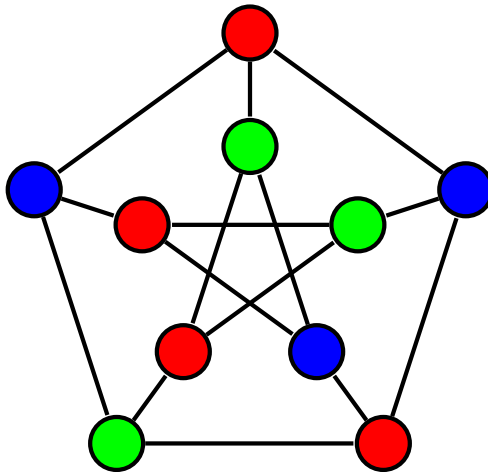
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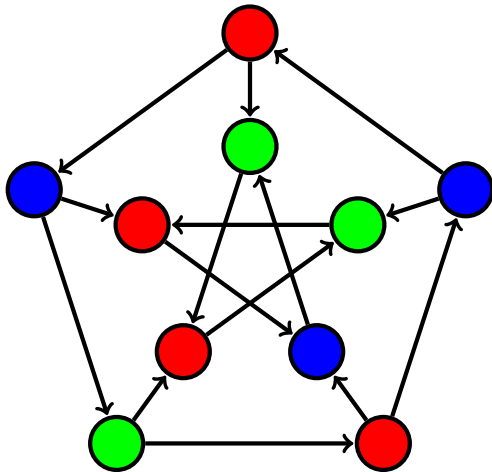
Conjectura para grafos Orientados



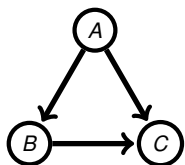
Produto em Grafos Orientados



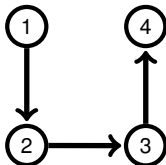
Produto em Grafos Orientados



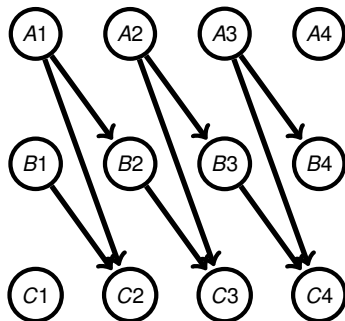
Produto em Grafos Orientados



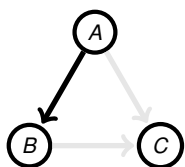
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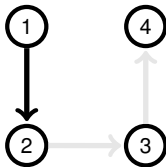
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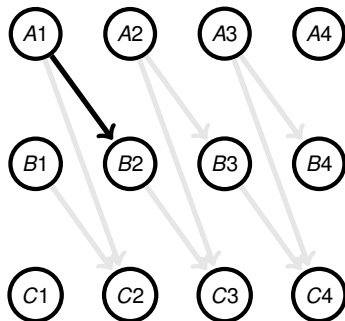
Produto em Grafos Orientados



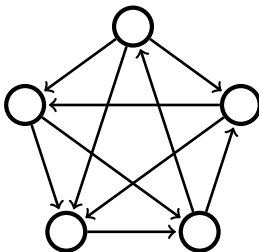
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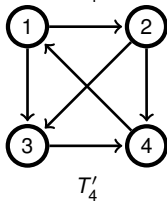
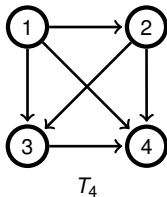
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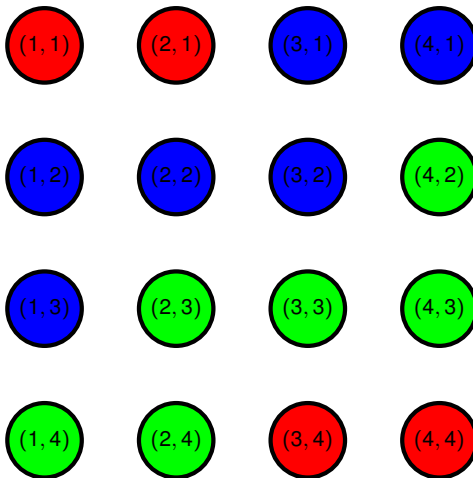
Torneio



Torneio Transitivo



Contraexemplo

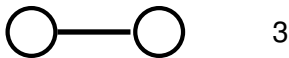


O Contraexemplo para a conjectura de Hedetniemi



Grafos Exponenciais

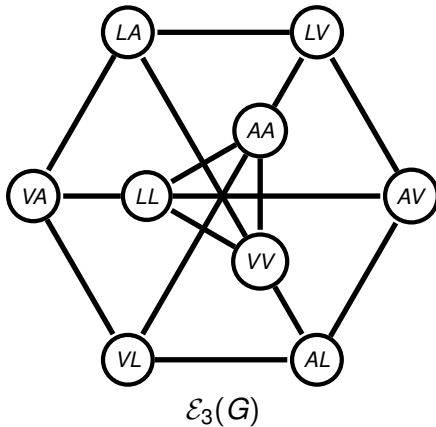
Um grafo e um número de cores



Grafos Exponenciais



Grafos Exponenciais



Grafos Exponenciais

Ψ uma coloração de $G \times \mathcal{E}_c(G)$
 $\Psi(v, f) = f(v)$



Os contraexemplos de Yarslov Shitov e Xunding Zhu

- Shitov: $G \times \mathcal{E}_c(G)$
- tem mais de 10^{6000} vértices
- zhu: $G \times H$
- G tem 3403 vértices e H tem 10501 vértices totalizando mais de 35 milhões de vértices



Próximos Passos



A função de Poljak-Rödl

$$f(n) = \min\{\chi(G \times H); \chi(G) = \chi(H) = n\}$$

■ $f(n) = n?$

■ $f(n) \leq 16?$



Últimas Descobertas

- $f(n) \leq 9$ ou tende ao infinito - Poljak 1991
- $f(n) \leq n - (\log n)^{\frac{1}{4}-c}$ - Tardif e Zhu 2020
- $f(n) \leq (1 - \epsilon)n$ - He e Wigderson 2020
- $\limsup \frac{f(n)}{n} \leq \frac{1}{2}$ - Zhu 2020
- $f(4) = 4$ - El Zahar 1985

